SECTION 14. PHARMACY SERVICES [NURSING FACILITIES].
The facility shall provide routine and emergency drugs and biologicals to its residents, or obtain them under an agreement described in Section 15(6)(a) and (b) of this administrative regulation.

(1) Procedures.

(a) A facility shall provide pharmaceutical services (including procedures that assure the accurate acquiring, receiving, dispensing, and administering of all drugs and biologicals) to meet the needs of each resident.

(b) Administration of medications. All medications shall be administered by licensed medical or nursing personnel in accordance with the Medical Practice Act (KRS 311.530 to 311.620) and Nurse Practice Act (KRS Chapter 314) or by personnel who have completed a state approved training program from a state approved provider. The administration of oral and topical medicines by certified medicine technicians shall be under the supervision of licensed medical or nursing personnel. Intramuscular injections shall be administered by a licensed or registered nurse, or a physician. If intravenous injections are necessary they shall be administered by a licensed physician, registered nurse, or properly trained licensed practical nurse. Each dose administered shall be recorded in the medical record.

(2) Service consultation. The facility shall employ or obtain the services of a pharmacist licensed pursuant to KRS Chapter 315 who:

(a) Provides consultation on all aspects of the provision of pharmacy services in the facility;

(b) Establishes a system of records of receipt and disposition of all drugs in sufficient detail to enable an accurate reconciliation; and

(c) Determines that drug records are in order and that an account of all controlled drugs is maintained and periodically reconciled.

(3) Drug regimen review.

(a) The drug regimen of each resident shall be reviewed at least once a month by a licensed pharmacist.

(b) The pharmacist shall report any irregularities to the attending physician or the director of nursing, or both, and these reports shall be acted upon.

(4) Labeling of drugs and biologicals. The facility shall label drugs and biologicals in accordance with currently accepted professional principles, and include the appropriate accessory and cautionary instructions, and the expiration date.
(5) Storage of drugs and biologicals. In accordance with state and federal laws, the facility shall store all drugs and biologicals in locked compartments under proper temperature controls, and permit only authorized personnel to have access to the keys.

(6) The facility shall provide separately locked, permanently affixed compartments for storage of controlled drugs listed in Schedule II of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act of 1970 and other drugs subject to abuse, except when the facility uses single unit package drug distribution systems in which the quantity stored is minimal and a missing dose can be readily detected.