

Chapter 98. Nursing Homes

Subchapter A. Physician Services

§9801. Medical Director

A. The nursing home shall designate, pursuant to a written agreement, a physician currently holding an unrestricted license to practice medicine by the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners to serve as medical director.

B. The medical director shall serve as consultant regarding medical care policies and procedures.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 40:2009.1-2116.4.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of the Secretary, Bureau of Health Services Financing, LR 24:55 (January 1998).

§9803. Physician Supervision

A. A resident shall be admitted to the nursing home only with an order from a physician licensed to practice in Louisiana.

1. Each resident shall remain under the care of a physician licensed to practice in Louisiana and shall have freedom of choice in selecting his/her attending physician.

2. The nursing home shall be responsible for assisting in obtaining an attending physician, with the resident's or sponsor's approval, when the resident or sponsor is unable to find one.

B. Another physician supervises the medical care of residents when their attending physician is unavailable.

C. Any required physician task may also be satisfied when performed by an advanced-practice registered nurse or physician assistant who is not an employee of the nursing home, but who is working under the direction and supervision of a physician.

D. The nursing home shall provide or arrange for the provision of physician services 24 hours a day, in case of emergency.

E. The name and telephone numbers of the attending physicians and the physicians to be called in case of emergency, when the attending physician is not available, shall be posted at each nursing station. Upon request, the telephone numbers of the attending physician or his/her replacement in case of emergency shall be provided to the resident, guardian, or sponsor.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 40:2009.1-2116.4.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of the Secretary, Bureau of Health Services Financing, LR 24:55 (January 1998).

§9805. Physician Visits and Responsibilities

A. At the time each resident is admitted, the nursing home shall have attending physician's orders for the resident's immediate care. At a minimum, these orders shall

consist of dietary, drugs (if necessary), and routine care to maintain or improve the resident's functional abilities.

B. If the orders are from a physician other than the resident's attending physician, they shall be communicated to the attending physician and verification entered into the resident's clinical record by the nurse who took the orders.

C. A physical examination shall be performed by the attending physician within 72 hours after admission, unless such examination was performed within 30 days prior to admission, with the following exceptions:

1. if the physical examination was performed by another physician, the attending physician may attest to its accuracy by countersigning it and placing a copy in the resident's record; or

2. if the resident is transferring from another nursing home with the same attending physician, a copy of the previous physical examination may be obtained from the transferring facility with the attending physician initialing its new date. The clinical history and physical examination, together with diagnoses shall be in the resident's medical record.

D. Each resident shall be seen by his/her attending physician at intervals to meet the medical needs of the resident, but at least annually.

E. At each visit, the attending physician shall write, date and sign progress notes.

F. The physician's treatment plan (physician's orders) shall be reviewed by the attending physician at least once annually.

G. Physician telephone/verbal orders shall be received only by physicians, pharmacists, or licensed nurses. These orders shall be reduced to writing in the resident's clinical record and signed and dated by the authorized individual receiving the order. Telephone/verbal orders shall be countersigned by the physician within seven days.

H. Use of signature stamps by physicians is allowed when the signature stamp is authorized by the individual whose signature the stamp represents. The administrative office of the nursing home shall have on file a signed statement to the effect that the physician is the only one who has the stamp and uses it. There shall be no delegation of signature stamps to another individual.

I. At the option of the nursing home attending physician, any required physician task in a nursing home may also be satisfied when performed by an advanced-practice registered nurse when these tasks are within their realm of education and practice, or physician assistant when these tasks are so identified within their protocols, and who is not an employee of the nursing home, but who is working under the direction and supervision of an attending physician.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 40:2009.1-2116.4.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of the Secretary, Bureau of Health Services Financing, LR 24:55 (January 1998).

§9807. Standing Orders

A. Physician's standing orders are permissible but shall be individualized, taking into consideration such things as drug allergies, sex-specific orders, and the pertinent physical condition of the resident.

B. Over-the-counter drugs are to be utilized on a physician's standing orders. Controlled or prescription drugs except those commonly used in routine situations, should not be on standing orders and must be an individual order reduced to writing on the physician's order sheet as either a routine or pro re nata (prn) order. Each order shall include the following:

1. name of the medication;
2. strength of the medication;
3. specific dose of the medication (not a dose range);
4. route of administration;
5. reason for administration;
6. time interval between doses for administering the medication;
7. maximum dosage or number of times to be administered in a specific time frame; and
8. when to notify the attending physician if the medication is not effective.

C. Standing orders shall be signed and dated by the attending physician initially and at least annually thereafter.

D. A copy of the standing orders shall be maintained in the resident's active clinical record.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 40:2009.1-2116.4.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of Health and Hospitals, Office of the Secretary, Bureau of Health Services Financing, LR 24:56 (January 1998).